

2024 Community Edition

FRAUD& CYBERCRIME





STRANGER DANGER

FOR KIDS



STRANGER DANGER

FOR ADULTS







FRAUD



Affinity Fraud

Fraudsters will use their targets' group identity to gain their trust. Once they have established strong relationships, they convince people to invest in their scheme.

For some groups, especially those with many new Canadians, the fraudsters may have been in Canada longer and present themselves as someone that other community members can trust and rely on. Once they have established strong relationships, they convince people to invest in their scheme.







Exploiting Mistrust of Police/Institutions









Canada



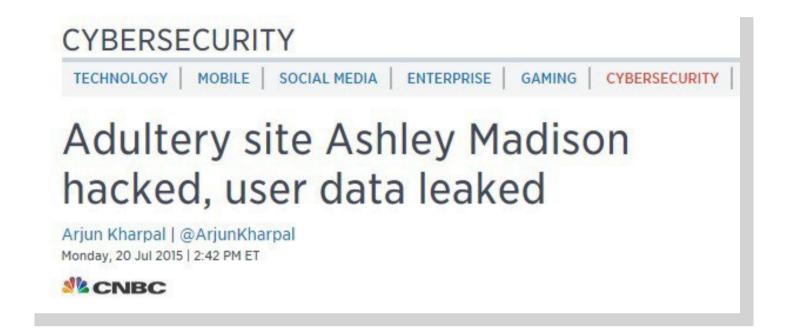
- Theft of personal documents
- Theft or redirection of mail
- Dumpster diving





Theft from third parties











PHISHING:



Trickery to get people to divulge personal information or install malicious programs on their device.

E-mail
Text Message
Social Media





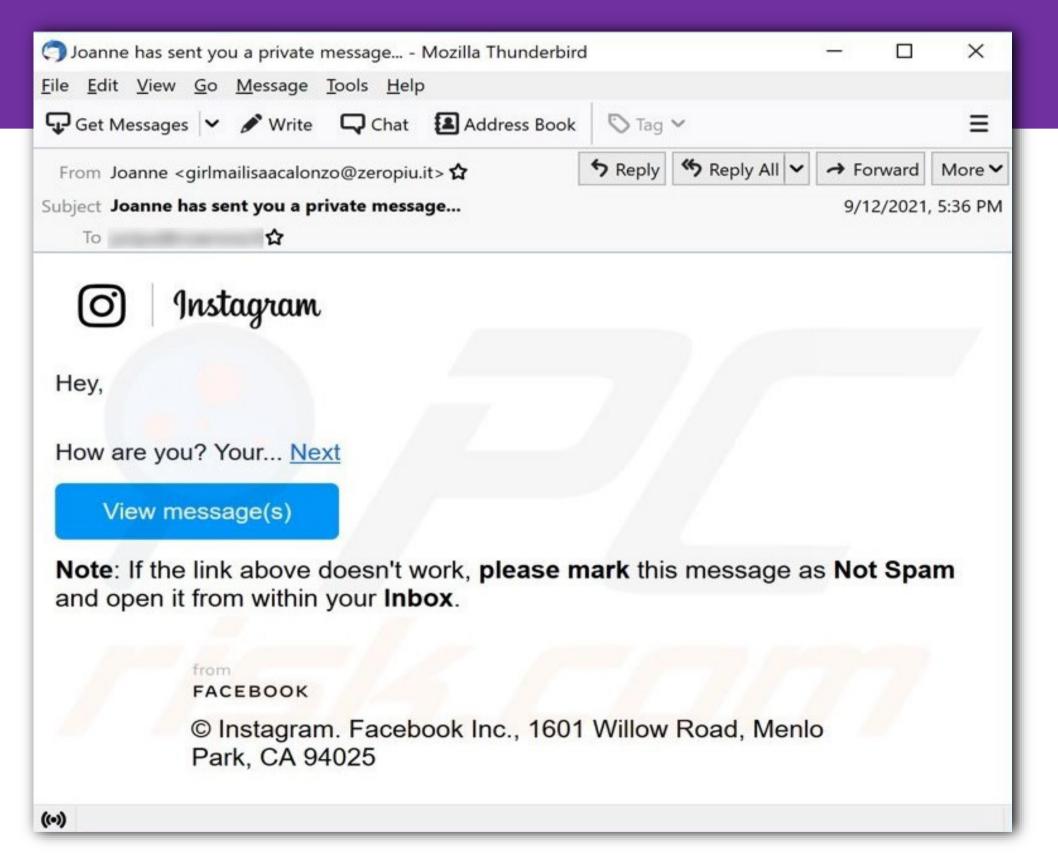
DOWNLOADTHS

REPLY HERE



Canada

Friendly "Hello"



PHISH

 Requesting the user click a link





Administrative Issue

PHISH

Quota Limit





Lehigh University <drh@uc.pt>

to drh 🔻



Your mailbox has reached 497MB. which is over 98% of the allocated 500 MB. To avoid the loss of your account, you are required to upgrade your Mailbox account by clicking on the link below to enable the increase in the storage quota of your account.

http:/www4.lehigh.edu/quota-limit-access

Sincerely,
Lehigh University,
27 Memorial Drive West,
Bethlehem, PA 18015 USA •

 Requesting the user click a link

SOURCE: Lehigh University

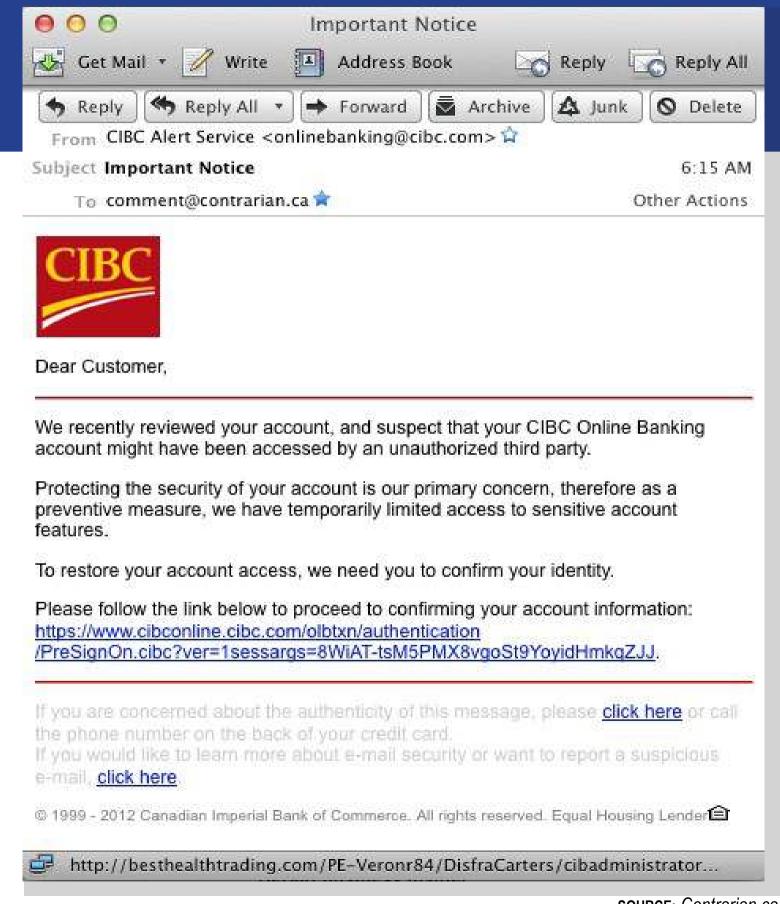




Problem

 Creating a fear that there is a problem that must be dealt with right away.

PHISH



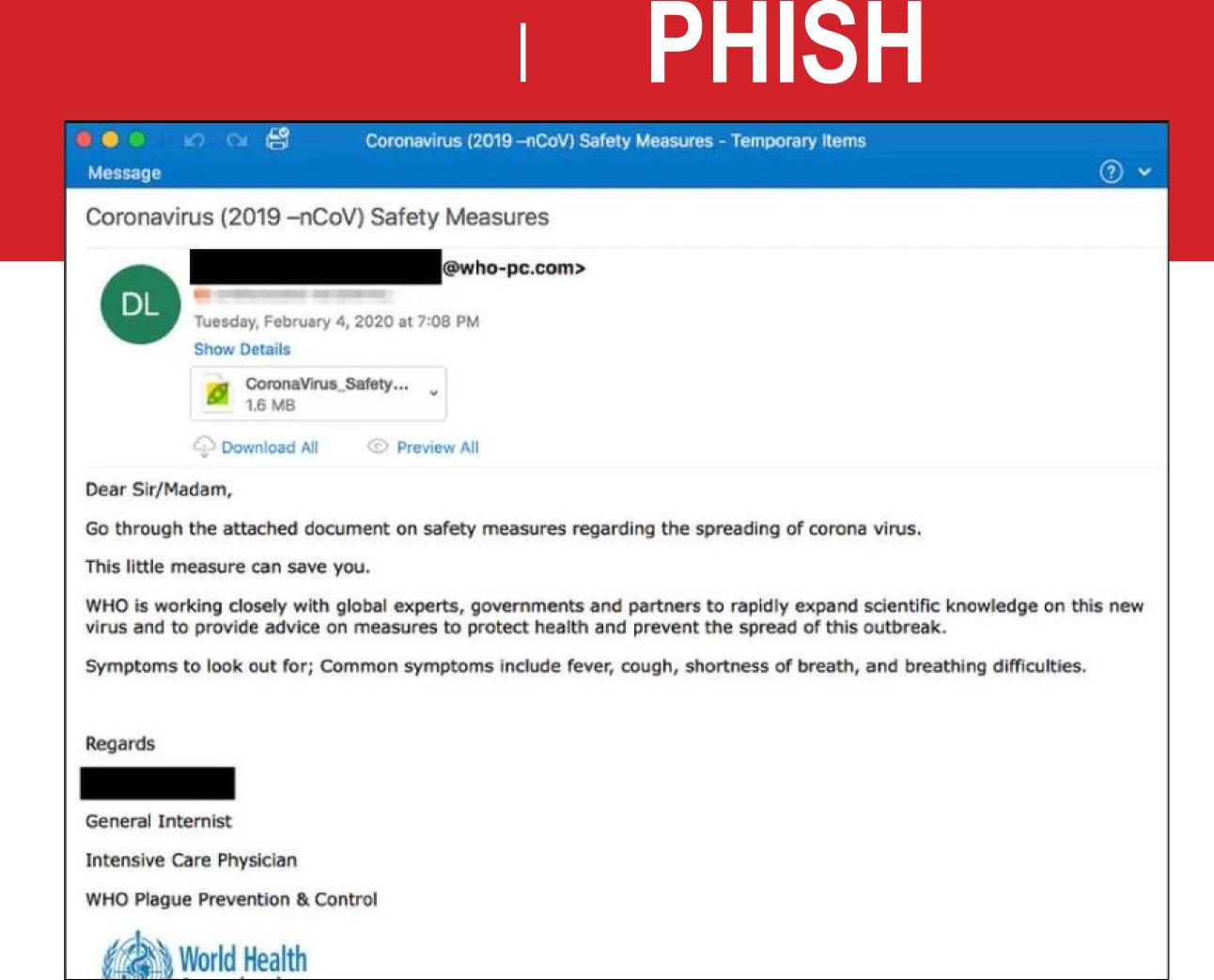




Canada

DANGER!

 Presenting a danger to your health or safety that needs action







Bait

PHISH

From: Canada Revenue Agency [mailto:ifiwc@active.com]

Sent: Tuesday, August 30, 2016 2:20 AM

To:

Subject: Alert!



Canada Revenue Agency

Confirmation is required

We have received your tax calculation and we have determined that you are eligible to receive a tax refund of 214.17\$.

To confirm that you want your tax to be refunded, please go to tax refund for individuals and submit the form.

Note: A refund can be delayed for a variety of reasons. For example, submitting invalid records or applying after deadline.

Personal information is collected under the Income Tax Act to administer tax, benefits, and related programs. It may also be used for any purpose related to the administration or enforcement of the Act such as audit, compliance and the payment of debts owed to the Crown. Failure to provide this information may result in interest payable, penalties or other actions. Under the Privacy Act, individuals have the right to access their personal information and request correction if there are errors or omissions.

Please do not reply to this message. It is for your information only.



Canada Revenue Agence du revenu Agency du Canada Canada

Individuals Returns Programs
For telephone, fax, and TTY (teletypewriter) numbers and for addresses, go to Contact us.
Canada Revenue Agency
Government of Canada
Ottawa ON K1A 0L5
Canada

From: Canada Revenue Agency [mailto:ifiwc@active.com]

Sent: Tuesday, August 30, 2016 8:20 AM

To:

Subject: Alert!

- Recalculated Tax Return
- Lottery Win
- Inheritance







jmalnick1109@oswego308.org = Bank???

sam.steele@rcmp.ca
or
sam.steele@rcmp-grc.gc.ca

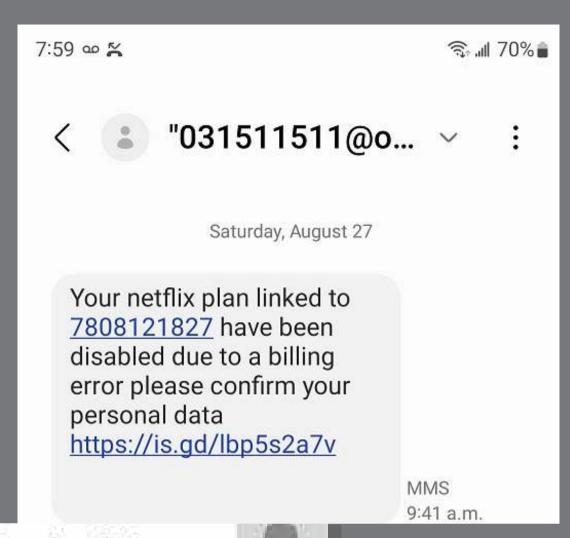
the.boss@yourcompany.com or the.boss@yourconpany.com











TEXT PHISHING

Unsolicited

 SCOTIA ALERT: Bank of Nova Scotia has noticed unusual activity on your Online Banking account. To avoid services suspension, We suggest you to verify your identity immediately http:// bankroyal-actvation.esy.es/ 2:54 AM

Prize/Problem/Danger Click a link

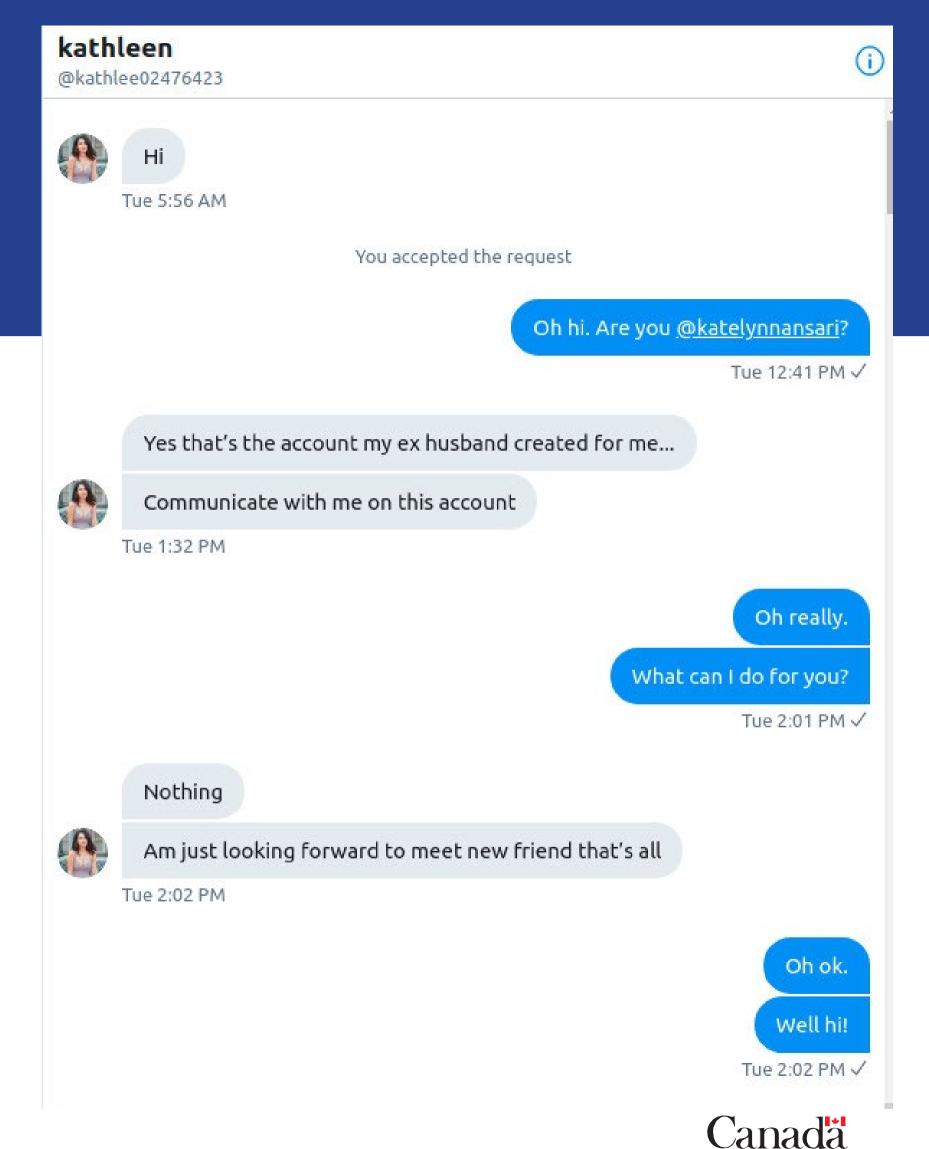


SOCIAL MEDIA

SOCIAL ENGINEERING

Psychologically manipulating people into doing what you want or leaking sensitive information;

- "Smooth-talking" no technical knowledge required;
- Criminals use it to commit fraud;





SOCIAL ENGINEERING

Why is it so successful?

- It exploits basic human nature!
- Tendency to trust others;
- Desire to help;
- Guilt from making others feel bad;
- Desire to be cooperative;
- Fear that saying no may have consequences;





SOCIAL ENGINEERING

Targeted Information



Want to obtain personal identifier information and computer user credentials:

- Usernames;
- Passwords;
- Security Questions (ex. mother's maiden name);
- Account Numbers (ex. Bank and Credit Cards);
- ID Cards/Numbers (ex. SIN, DL);
- Employment Duties (ex. works on sensitive projects);







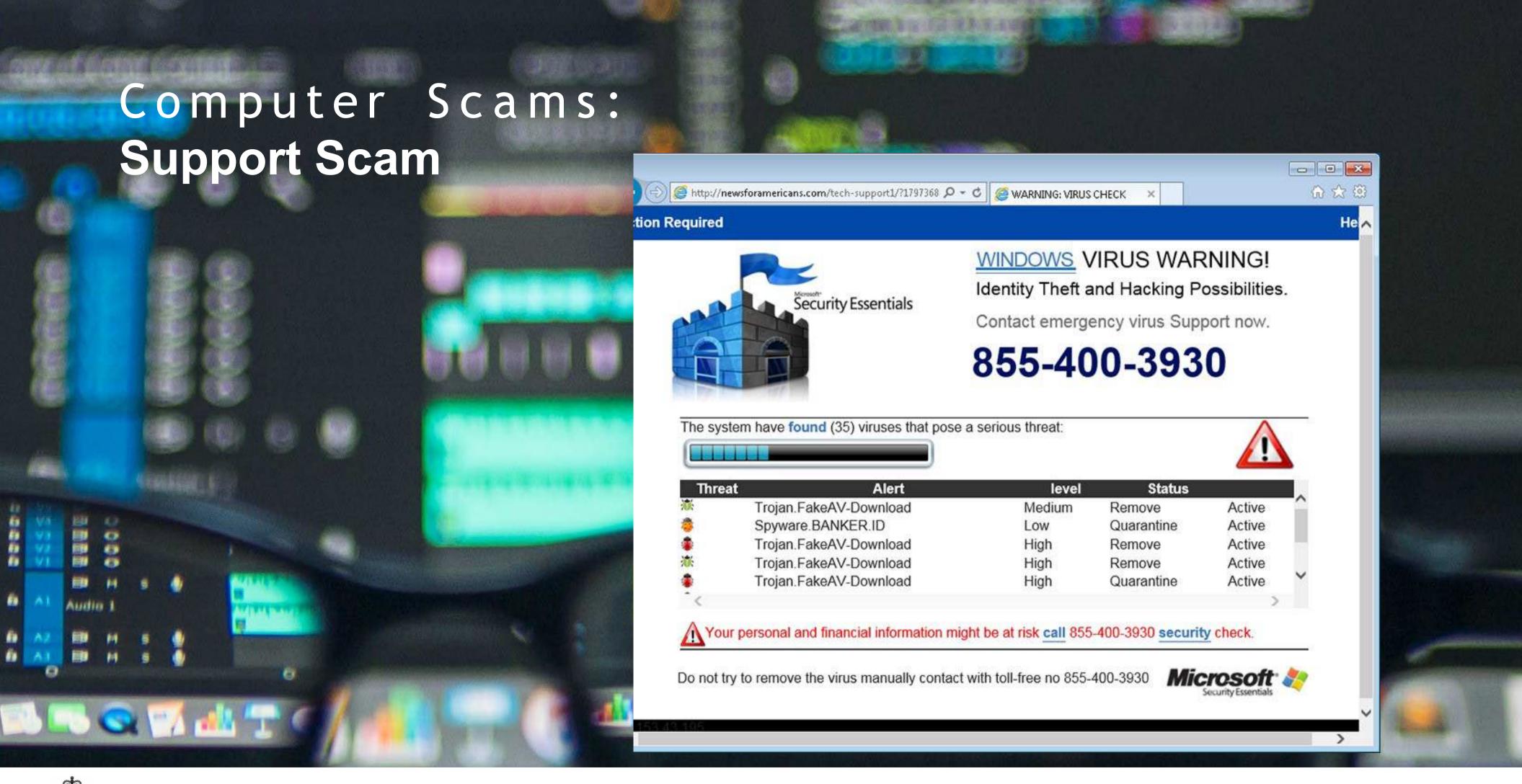
















Computer Scams: Scareware





Computer Scams: Ransomware

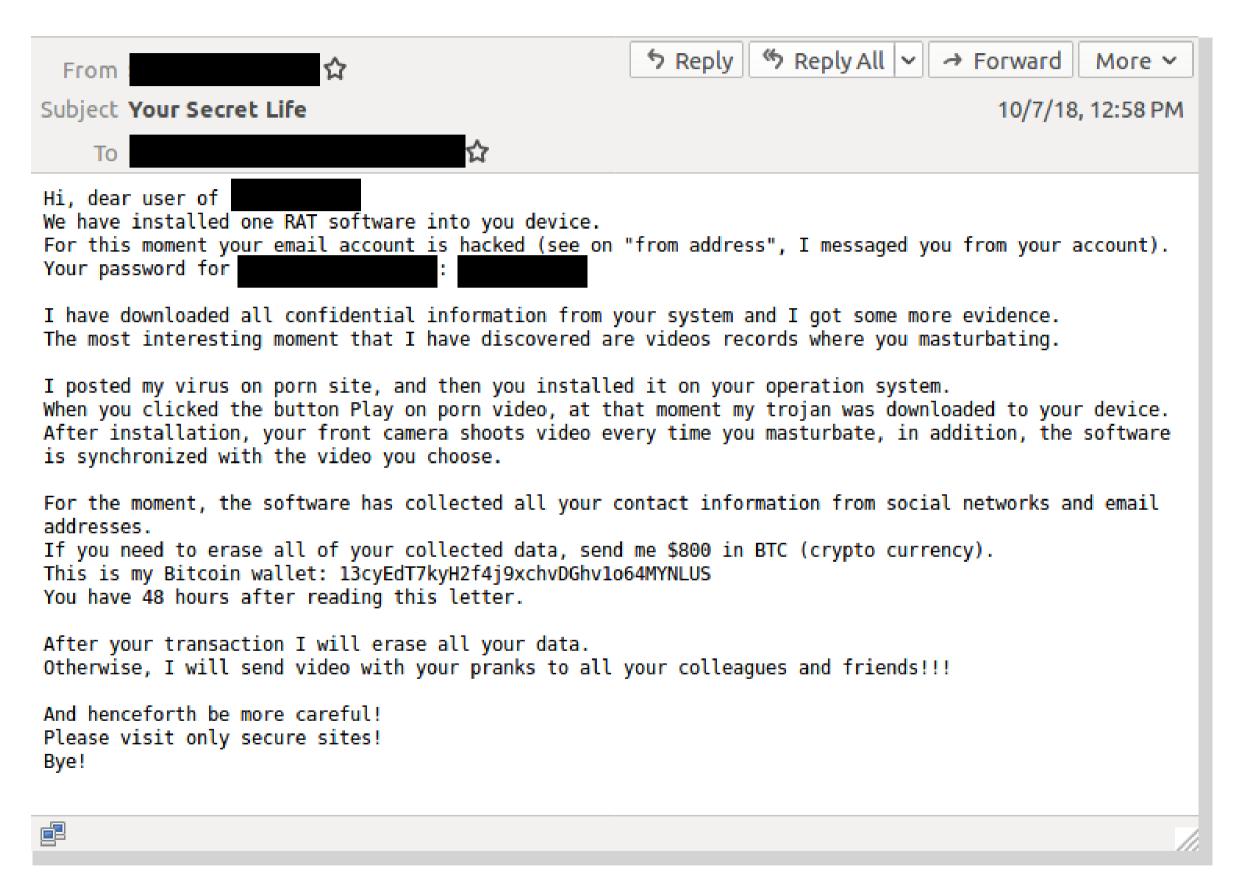






Computer Scams:

Extortion E-mails







PHONE SCAMS



Canada Revenue Agency
Service Canada

Immigration

Police

Your Bank / Credit Card Company

Charities

Lottery

PHONE SCAMS

Their Goals

Tell you about an urgent situation and make you feel rushed, then:

- Get your personal information
- Get your financial information
- Get you to send money



HANG UP!

A scammer will not want you to hang up

A real person will understand your suspicions and encourage you to verify

Don't call back any number they provide unless its verifiable



EMERGENCY SCAMS (Grandparent scam)



Family Emergency

Caller away from home / overseas

Send by Western Union / MoneyGram

Want you to keep it secret

Want you to send cash

URGENT!

Hang up – Double check





ROMANCE SCAM

Can be **very** sophisticated!





Fraud: Secrecy Can't meet Need help





Don't keep it secret

Don't send money

Don't handle money

Don't provide an address or handle packages

Don't send explicit pictures or webcam video





Unsolicited Opportunities

High return with low risk

No contract or legal agreement

Overseas/online/crypto

Urgency

DO RESEARCH!

INVESTMENT SCAM

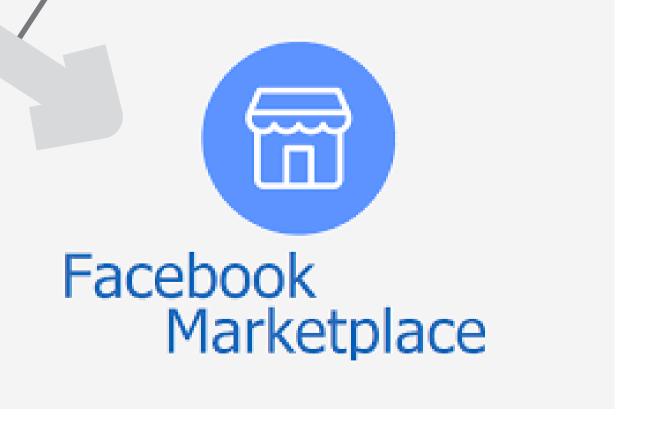
www.checkfirst.ca





MERCHANDISE SCAM

- Limited or no feedback on seller
- Overseas sellers/buyers
- "Deposits"







RENTAL SCAMS

Deposits

Applications





JOB SCAM



- Mystery shopper
- Payment processor/debt collector
- Reshipping





JOB SCAM



- Hired to handle money without meeting the employer?
- Steal your personal information from the application process?

HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED

HELP
WANTED

HELP WANTED

ADVANCE FEE SCAMS (sending money to get money)

- Lottery/Prizes
- Loans/Grants
- Taxes
- Fees

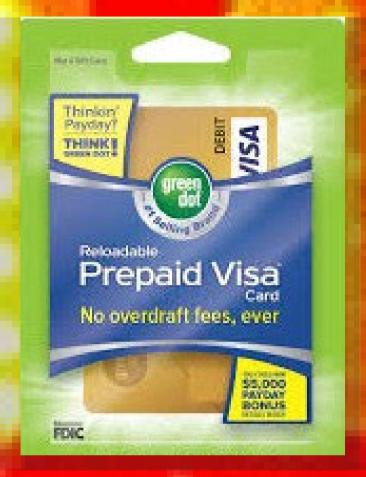
- Insurance
- Customs
- Security Deposit













These aren't money but scammers will try to get you to use them like they are.







| SAM PLESS 234 - 567 TEST STREET | CHECU | | | LENC | ENO 000 | | | 0001 | |
|---|-------|-----|---|------|---------|-------|-----|------|--|
| SALGARY, ALBERTA Z19 ST6 | DATE | П 1 | 4 | u u | Sign (| You | , y | | |
| PAY TO THE ORDER OF | | 2 | | s | | 00000 | | | |
| Scotlabank 128 ROSAL BEVO CALGARY, AB T2T 2T2 | | | | | | LLAR | | | |
| MEMO | | _ | _ | | Ш | _ | | | |

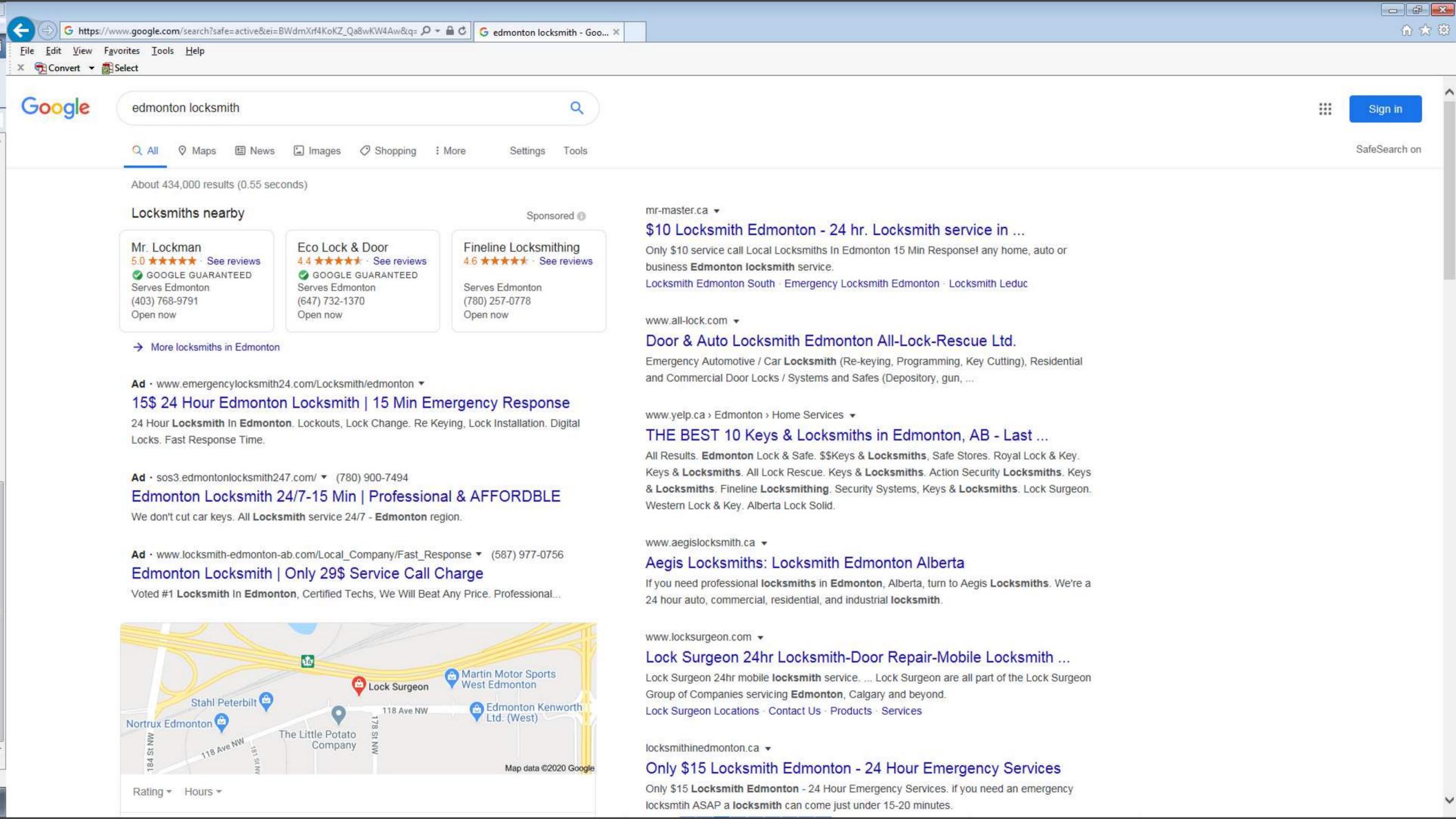
| SAM PLESS 1234 - 567 TEST STREET CALGARY, ALBERTA Z19 5TS | CHEQUENO 000001 |
|---|----------------------|
| and the second | DATE D D W W Y V V Y |
| PAY TO THE ORDER OF | s |
| Scotiabank 128 ROYAL BEVO CALGARY, AB 121 212 | /190 DOLLARS |
| MEMOOMBM | 100 |

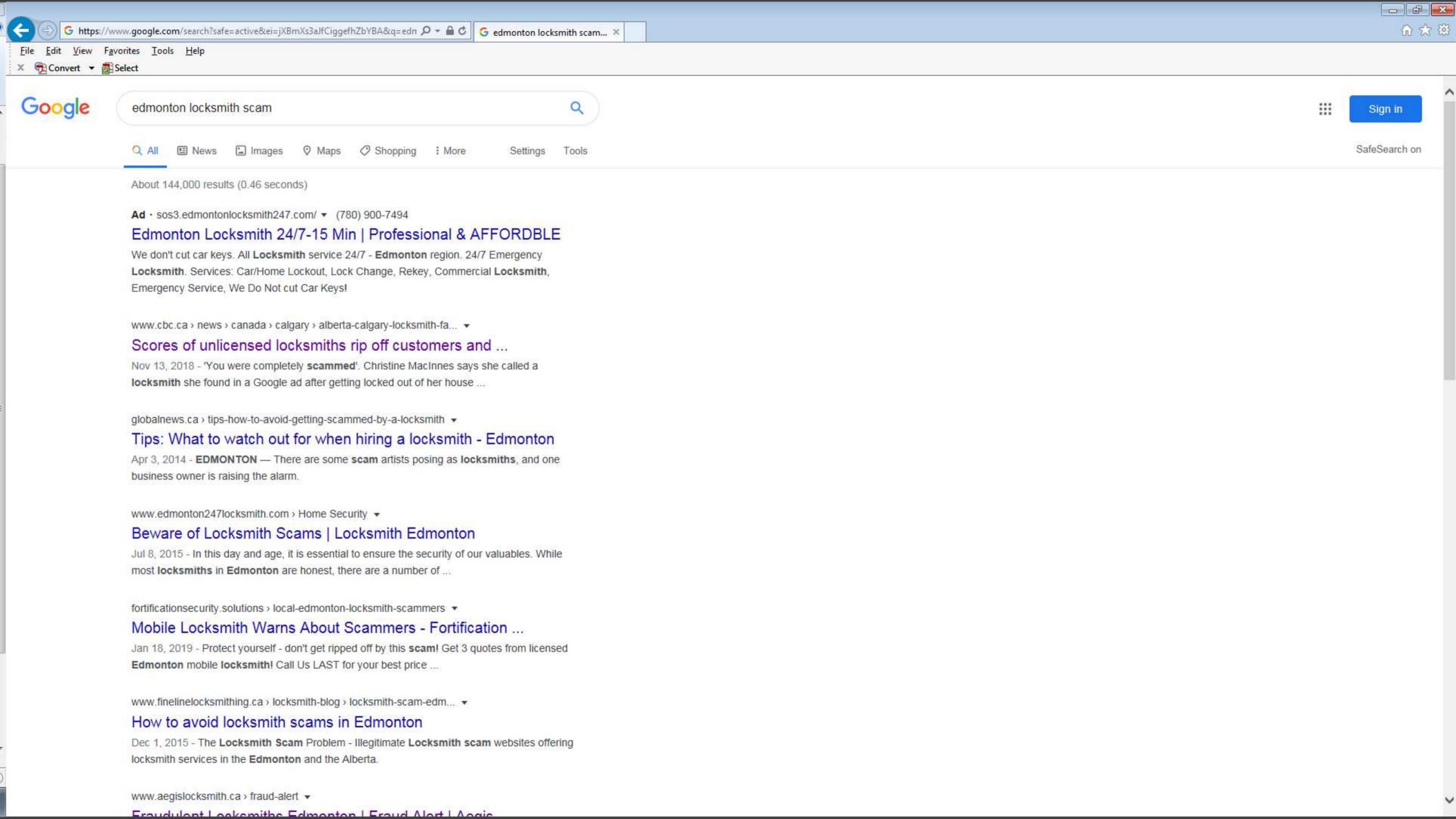


Stolen, altered, and counterfeit cheques are **EVERYWHERE.**









BE SUSPICIOUS WITH MONEY & INFORMATION

SLOW DOWN - DON'T BE PRESSURED
AND SAY "NO"

CHECK IT OUT - DO RESEARCH

SHARE WHAT YOU KNOW - WATCH OUT FOR OTHERS



And always remember.....

STRANGER DANGER!





