The federal Divorce Act is amended to entitle both men and women to divorce for the same reasons¹.

¹Canadian Red Cross, Over 100 years of victories, large and small, of women in Canada - Canadian Red Cross Blog

Eileen Vollick of Ontario becomes the first Canadian woman to earn her pilot's license¹.

¹Canada's History, Unacquainted With Fear - Canada's History (canadashistory.ca)

Canada's Elsie MacGill becomes the first woman in the world to earn a degree in aeronautical engineering¹.

In 1939 - 1945

More than 50,000 Canadian women serve in the Second World War¹.

¹Veterans Affairs Canada, Women at War - Historical Sheet - Second World War - History - Veterans Affairs Canada

Olivia Poole of Vancouver receives a patent for her invention of the Jolly Jumper for babies¹. This makes her one of the first Indigenous women in Canada to hold a registered patent².

¹Museum and Archives of North Vancouver, Innovating On The North Shore: The Jolly Jumper - MONOVA

Women are permitted entry to Saskatchewan bars – known at the time as "beverage rooms" – for the first time¹.

¹Saskatchewan Today, 'Ladies and escorts:'
Women allowed in bars in the 1960s - SaskToday.ca

By 1960

All women in Canada can vote both federally and provincially for the first time¹.

¹Diefenbaker Canada Centre, The Enfranchisement of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada - Diefenbaker Canada Centre | University of Saskatchewan (usask.ca), accessed April 30, 2024

By 1964

Women can open a bank account without needing their husband's signature¹.

¹Canadian Red Cross Blog, Over 100 years of victories, large and small, of women in Canada - Canadian Red Cross Blog, accessed April 30, 2024

Maternity benefits are added to federal unemployment insurance for the first time¹.

¹Government of Canada, Evaluation of the Employment Insurance Maternity and Parental Benefits - Canada.ca, accessed April 30, 2024

Rosemary Brown is elected to the provincial legislature of British Columbia, making her the first racialized woman in Canada to become an MLA¹ (*Member of the Legislative Assembly*).

¹Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, 1972 - Rosemary Brown Becomes the First Black Woman Elected in Canada (leg.bc.ca), accessed April 30, 2024

The federal Labour Code is amended to eliminate pregnancy as a basis for lay-off or dismissal by employers¹.

¹Public Service Alliance of Canada, Canadian Women's History – PSAC NCR (psac-ncr.com)

THROUGHOUT THE **1970s** + **1980s**

Women including Jeannette Corbière Lavell and Sandra Lovelace Nicholas battle gender discrimination in the Indian Act¹.

¹University of British Columbia, Bill C-31 (ubc.ca)

Women's equality before and under the law is enshrined in the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms¹.

¹Government of Canada, Charterpedia - Section 28 – Gender equality rights (justice.gc.ca), accessed April 30, 2024

A man attacks Toronto doctor Henry Morgentaler with garden shears outside of his clinic. This is the man's way of voicing his opposition to the abortions that Morgentaler's clinic provided¹. In 1988, the Supreme Court strikes down the provisions of the Criminal Code pertaining to abortion, declaring them unconstitutional and in violation of the Charter².

¹CBC, Morgentaler attacked at abortion clinic opening | CBC.ca ²Supreme Court of Canada, R. v. Morgentaler - SCC Cases (lexum.com)

DAWN (*Disabled Women's Network* of Canada) is founded¹.

¹The Canadian Encyclopedia, Women's Movements in Canada: 1985–present | The Canadian Encyclopedia

The first Raging Grannies chapter is founded in Victoria, BC¹. This group of women, all old enough to be grandmothers, uses the stereotypical dress and behaviour of senior women to their advantage to effectively stage protests in support of human rights, peace, and equality.

¹Ranging Grannies official website, Herstory – Raging Grannies International

Dr. Roberta Bondar becomes the first Canadian woman astronaut¹.

¹Encyclopedia Britannica, Roberta Bondar | Biography & Facts | Britannica

Vivienne Poy becomes the first Asian Canadian appointed to the Senate¹.

¹The Canadian Encyclopedia, Vivienne Poy | The Canadian Encyclopedia, accessed April 30, 2024

Beverley McLachlin becomes the first woman to serve as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada¹.

¹Supreme Court of Canada, Supreme Court of Canada - Biography - Beverley McLachlin (scc-csc.ca), accessed April 30, 2024

Overall

The percentage of women in the workforce has leapt from 40.5% in 1976 to almost 82% in 2021¹.

¹Statistics Canada, Employment rate of mothers and fathers, 1976 to 2021 (statcan.gc.ca)