





We Don't Need Feminism Anymore, Do We? – GBA Plus Interactive Activity

DEBRIEF AND SHARING CIRCLE – FACILITATOR'S GUIDE

The objective of this guide is to support the delivery of the Debrief Discussion and Sharing Circle portion of the GBA Plus Interactive Activity. This discussion is to be led by the activity facilitator following completion of the activity and is meant to provide participants an opportunity to share their thoughts, suggestions and feelings after taking part. It is recommended that the facilitator begins the Debrief and Sharing Circle by stating that its purpose is to provide a safe space for participants to reflect on their own experience of participating in the activity and that everyone will have the opportunity to share. They are invited to ask questions and be open and honest. Participants are not obligated to speak while participating in the Debrief and Sharing Circle and are free to opt out altogether.

The GBA Plus Interactive Activity explores true-to-life scenarios related to gender-based violence (GBV) and sexual assault. For this reason, it is advisable that a trained counselor or other mental health professional be present when the Debrief and Sharing Circle is taking place. Recommendations for local, low- and no-cost mental health resources and supports for participants to refer to following the conclusion of the Debrief and Sharing Circle should also be made available.

The GBA Plus Interactive Activity explores the impact of multiple intersecting identity points on each character's experiences as a woman in the workplace. The activity also illustrates the diverse challenges that each of the characters in the activity face due to systemic oppression. One of the key objectives of the activity is for participants to understand that there is significant work left to be done to advance gender parity in Canada. However, it is important that participants also leave the activity feeling like there is hope for the future. **The below list of resources created by IRCC-funded settlement sector umbrella organizations and their partners aims to support both direct- and indirect-service staff in advancing equity and accessibility.**

IRCC-Funded Settlement Umbrella Terminology Legend

ACRONYM	FULL NAME
AAISA	Alberta Association of Immigrant Serving
	Agencies
AMSSA	Association of Multicultural Societies and
	Service Agencies of BC







ARAISA	Atlantic Region Association of Immigrant
	Serving Agencies
FCFA	Fédération des communautés francophones
	et acadiennes du Canada/Federation of
	francophone and Acadian communities of
	Canada
MANSO	Manitoba Association of Newcomer Serving
	Organizations
OCASI	Ontario Council of Agencies Serving
	Immigrants
SAISIA	Saskatchewan Association of Immigrant
	Settlement and Integration Agencies

Resources for Advancing Accessibility and Supporting Staff and Clients With Disabilities

• The Accessibility Kit was created by the Accessibility Initiative, a joint partnership between OCASI and ERDCO (the Ethno-Racial Disability Coalition of Ontario) and funded by IRCC. In consulting the Kit, sector workers will "[become familiar] with the terms, legislations and basic issues surrounding disability and accommodations¹". Nine personal stories from newcomers and their families describe some of the barriers and challenges that may be faced by those with a disability as they adjust to a new life in Canada. To access an English-language² copy of the Accessibility Kit, visit the OCASI site here: accessibility-kit 0.pdf (ocasi.org)

Resources for Advancing Anti-Racism, Anti-Oppression (ARAO)

 The AAISA website features "a central document of anti-racism and anti-discrimination created by IRCC with a focus on ant-racism frameworks"³. To access English and French copies of the document, visit the AAISA site here: <u>Anti-Discrimination and Anti-Racism</u> <u>Resources – AAISA Toolkit</u>

¹ Accessibility Kit, page 8.

² A French-language version of the Accessibility Kit is available on the OCASI site here: <u>accessibility-kit-french-online-v2.pdf (ocasi.org)</u>

³ Anti-Discrimination and Anti-Racism Resources, <u>Anti-Discrimination and Anti-Racism Resources – AAISA Toolkit</u>







- The MANSO Anti-Racism Framework outlines "the need and opportunity for Service Provider Organizations (SPOs) to address systemic racism"⁴. Drafting of the Framework was a collaborative initiative; stakeholders from the settlement sector informed the Framework's content and design through a sector-wide survey and focus group discussions. To access an English-language copy of the Framework, visit the MANSO site here: MANSO Anti-Racism Framework 2022 MANSO (mansomanitoba.ca)
- In May 2021, MANSO was funded by IRCC to develop a sector-wide anti-racism project, which featured training for those working in the sector. The training materials included three workbooks and three videos. For more English-language information on the Anti-Racism Training Resource Guide, visit the MANSO site here: MANSO Anti-Racism training resource for the settlement sector MANSO (mansomanitoba.ca). As part of this project, two anti-racism training videos were also developed. One video is titled Lean Into Discomfort and the other Surviving Racism and Thriving. English-language versions of both videos can be accessed on the MANSO site here: MANSO Anti-Racism Training videos on Vimeo
- Many newcomer-serving organizations looking to advance GBA Plus in their own workplaces may choose to draft an Anti-Racism, Anti-Oppression Policy in collaboration with staff, volunteers and community stakeholders. To access English-language⁵ copies of the ARAO Policy developed by OCASI "in consultation with leaders in the equity space⁶", as well as the accompanying Implementation Guide, visit the OCASI site here: OCASI Anti-Racism Anti-Oppression Policy | OCASI

Resources for Advancing Gender Equality

• In 2023, the YMCA of Halifax-Dartmouth launched a GBV Collaboration Workbook created through the National Gender-Based Violence Settlement Sector Strategy Project in partnership with IRCC, CISSA-ACSEI, and OCASI, among others. The objective of this resource is to "highlight how increased collaboration between the immigrant-serving and anti-violence sectors can help address barriers and increase safety for those experiencing violence"⁷. To access an English-language⁸ copy of the Workbook, please visit the following link: GVB Collaboration Tool.pdf - Google Drive

⁴ MANSO Anti-Racism Framework 2022, MANSO Anti-Racism Framework 2022 - MANSO (mansomanitoba.ca)

⁵ French-language copies of the Policy and Implementation Guide will be uploaded to the OCASI site soon.

⁶ OCASI Anti-Racism Anti-Oppression Policy: OCASI Anti-Racism Anti-Oppression Policy | OCASI

⁷ GBV Collaboration Workbook, page 1.

⁸ A French-language copy of the Tool is available on the Project website here: <u>fb2f0c_03f9fb4989834ffd9fdb5a555209233a.pdf (ngbv.ca)</u>







• A Future Without Gender-Based Violence: Building Newcomers' Resilience Through Community Education, A Toolkit for Service Providers, was created through a joint partnership between OCASI and 200 community service providers. Through interviews, focus groups and roundtable discussions, the project collaborators determined "what agencies and their staff need to foster understanding and appropriate responses to gender-based violence within newcomer communities9". To access an Englishlanguage10 copy of the Toolkit, visit the OCASI site here: ocasi-gbv-toolkit-english-online.pdf

Resources for Supporting 2SLGBTQQIA+ Staff and Clients

- AMSSA offers an e-learning course for sector staff working with 2SLGBTQQIA+ identifying newcomers; LGBTQ2I+ Newcomers Critical Issues: An E-Learning Course for Service Providers. In taking this course, participants will gain an understanding of "discrimination, rights, and challenges of LGBTQ2I+ newcomers in terms of access to healthcare, housing, and employment services"¹¹. To access the full English-language version of the course, visit the AMSSA site here: LGBTQ2I+ Newcomers Critical Issues: An E-learning Course for Service Providers AMSSA
- On their site, AMSSA hosts a series of videos from an e-symposium on the needs of 2SLGBTQQIA+ newcomers and recommendations for serving this population. The esymposium was called LGBTQ Newcomers: Strengthening Support and Understanding.
 To access the videos, visit the AMSSA site here: AMSSA E-Symposium: LGBTQ Newcomers: Strengthening Support and Understanding – AMSSA
- The Positive Spaces Initiative is a joint effort between OCASI and community partners to
 "connect you to resources and increase organizational capacity across the sector to more
 effectively serve LGBTQIA+ immigrants, refugees, and newcomers¹²". Among other
 training opportunities and resources, the Initiative created a Starter Kit and Checklist to
 help newcomer-serving organizations begin the work of supporting 2SLGBTQQIA+

⁹ A Future Without Gender-Based Violence: Building Newcomers' Resilience Through Community Education, A Toolkit for Service Providers, page 10, <u>ocasi-gbv-toolkit-english-online.pdf</u>

¹⁰ A French-language copy of the Toolkit is available on the OCASI site here: ocasi-gbv-toolkit-french-online.pdf

¹¹ From the AMSSA website, <u>LGBTQ2I+ Newcomers Critical Issues: An E-learning Course for Service Providers –</u> AMSSA

¹² From the Positive Spaces Initiative website, <u>Home page | Positive Spaces Initiative</u>







newcomers. To access an English-language¹³ copy of the Starter Kit, visit the Positive Spaces Initiative site here: psi-kit-en 0.pdf (positivespaces.ca)

Resources for Supporting Children, Families and Youth

- Created by AMSSA, the Principles-based Approach to Supporting LINC Learners is a
 guide that "supports LINC programs serving newcomers with diverse backgrounds,
 identities, assets and complex needs"¹⁴ In the tool, PBLA Practice Guidelines are
 considered. To access an English-language copy of the guide, visit the AMSSA site here:
 Guide: A Principles-based Approach to Supporting LINC Learners AMSSA
- Parenting School-Age and Adult Children: An EAL Resource Guide for Parents and
 Caregivers was created to meet the needs of newcomer parents and caregivers who
 have reached a Canadian Language Benchmark (CLB) of 3 or higher. The purpose of the
 guide is to "address some of the issues newcomers may have with regards to parenting
 school age children and young adults in Canadian society" through the medium of
 language classes. To access an English-language copy of the guide, visit the MANSO site
 here: Parenting School-Age and Adult Children: An EAL Resource Guide for Parents and
 Caregivers MANSO (mansomanitoba.ca)
- The Newcomer's Guide to the Canadian School System is a resource developed by SAISIA to support the work of Settlement Workers in Schools (SWIS). The resource is a comprehensive guide for newcomer parents to how primary and high schools, both public and private, are operated in Canada and what students should expect once enrolled in school. The Guide includes information on French and other language immersion options. To access an English-language copy of the Guide, please visit the SAISIA site here: Welcome-to-Canada-and-Your-New-School-The-Newcomers-Guide-tothe-Canadian-School-System.pdf (saisia.ca)
- Working Towards Change: Understanding and Addressing Newcomer Housing Needs is
 a report that "provides insights from a year-long research study that explores the
 intersection of housing and settlement for newcomers to Canada"¹⁵. The report was
 created in partnership by AMSSA and United Way BC and was guided by a Housing
 Advisory Committee. The report "delves into the unique experiences newcomers face

¹³ A French-language copy of the Starter Kit is available on the Positive Spaces site here: <u>psi-starter-kit-french.pdf</u> (<u>positivespaces.ca</u>)

¹⁴ From the AMSSA website, Guide: A Principles-based Approach to Supporting LINC Learners – AMSSA

¹⁵ Working Towards Change: Understanding and Addressing Newcomer Housing needs, <u>Working Towards Change:</u> <u>Understanding and Addressing Newcomer Housing Needs – AMSSA</u>







regarding housing¹⁶" and "propos[es] actionable solutions to address newcomer needs"¹⁷. To access an English-language copy of the report, visit the AMSSA site here:

<u>Working Towards Change: Understanding and Addressing Newcomer Housing Needs – AMSSA</u>

Resources for Supporting Community Partnerships

If your organization is looking to create or formalize partnerships with community groups and organizations, you may be looking at drafting a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU). The MOU helps to codify the relationship between and expectations of both parties. To access an English-language MOU template, visit the ARAISA site here: MOU-Template-for-SPOs-and-Researchers.docx (live.com). To access a French-language MOU template, visit the ARAISA site here: MOU-Template-for-SPOs-and-Researchers FR.docx (live.com)

Resources for Supporting Mental Health and Wellness

- In 2019, ARAISA hosted a multi-day professional development event for SPO staff on newcomers and mental health. On the last day, participants came together to discuss challenges, promising practices and recommendations related to trauma- and resilience-informed approaches to mental health. The discussions were held within the context of four key areas: clients, staff, organizations and community. The event report on Trauma & Resilience Informed Approaches to Mental Health acts as a summary of these discussions. To access an English-language copy of this report, visit the ARAISA site here: ARAISA-2019-PD-Report Final.pdf
- The OCASI Guidelines on Trauma and Violence Informed Approaches for Agencies Serving Immigrants and Refugees were created as part of The Mental Health Promotion in Immigrant and Refugee Serving Organizations Project. In partnership with community organizations, the Project "aims to build the capacity of newcomer and refugee services to promote mental health and newcomer wellbeing and respond to mental health issues within their organizations¹⁸". To access an English-language¹⁹ copy of the Guidelines, visit the OCASI site here: OCASI TVIA Guidelines

¹⁷ Ibid.

¹⁶ Ibid.

¹⁸ OCASI, Mental Health Promotion, Mental Health Promotion | OCASI

¹⁹ A French-language copy of the Guidelines is available on the OCASI site here: <u>tvia-guide-french-v3-2020.pdf</u> (<u>ocasi.org</u>)







Resources for Supporting Small Centers and Rural Areas

- In 2021, AAISA created a guide to support those renting residential property to newcomers in rural areas. The resource is called Building Bridges: A Landlord's Handbook for Cultivating a Supportive Environment for Newcomer Tenants. An English-language copy of the guide is available on the AAISA site here: <u>Building</u> Bridges: A Landlord's Handbook (aaisa.ca)
- In 2023, AAISA hosted the *Rural Renewal Summit*. In attendance were 59 participants representing municipalities with populations as small as <10,000 and up to 105,000. The Summit connected municipalities across the province with economic development officers, community outreach workers, business retention specialists²⁰. To learn more about the results and key findings of the Summit, access an English-language copy of the Summit report here: Rural Renewal Summit What We Heard Report (aaisa.ca)

Resources for Working With Survivors

When working with Survivors (for example, Survivors of Residential Schools and the Sixties Scoop), it is important to be mindful when asking people to educate others by sharing personal stories. Re-living these experiences and discussing them in public may (re)-trigger trauma. Before reaching out to ask a Survivor to speak at an event or share their story as part of a project, conduct research and put supports in place to ensure your organization is operating from a **trauma-informed perspective**. The Canadian Medical Association and Public Health Agency of Canada offer the resources and supports linked below.

Trauma-Informed Engagement and Resources: <u>CMA Patient Voice Guide: Trauma Informed Engagement & Resources</u>

Trauma- and violence-informed approaches to policy and practice: <u>Trauma and violence-informed approaches to policy and practice - Canada.ca</u>

Many Indigenous groups and cultural organizations have **Speakers' Bureaus** where you can connect with Indigenous people who are experienced in public speaking and more accustomed to discussing sensitive and painful life stories in educational settings.

It is a best practice when working with Residential School Survivors to have culturally sensitive mental health supports available during both the planning and delivery of an event or project.

The Resolution Health Support Program was established as part of the 2006 Indian Residential

²⁰ Rural Renewal Summit, What We Heard Report, page 2: Rural Renewal Summit What We Heard Report (aaisa.ca)









School Settlement Agreement. The Program provides cultural and emotional support, as well as mental health counselling services to Survivors of Residential Schools and their families. These services are delivered by trained Resolution Health Support Workers, many of whom are Residential School Survivors themselves or impacted by the inter-generational effects of the abuse and violence perpetrated.

For more information on the Program and how to access it in your area, visit the Government of Canada website here: <u>Indian Residential Schools Resolution Health Support Program (sacisc.gc.ca)</u>

Some provinces, including British Columbia²¹, Alberta²² and Manitoba²³, also maintain their own 24-hour Residential School Crisis Hotlines.

Other Tips for working with Survivors, Elders and Knowledge Keepers

- It is a best practice to present an offering to the person(s) you are asking to join your initiative. What constitutes a culturally appropriate offering differs across Indigenous cultures. You will need to do research to determine how to proceed in the context of your geographic area and the initiative you have planned.
- It is a best practice to offer a monetary honorarium. Different amounts are offered depending on the amount of time and energy you are asking the person to commit to your initiative. For information on current standard rates in your area, you can reach out to an Indigenous-run organization.
- It is a best practice when working with Survivors to offer funds to cover transportation costs, whether this is airfare, mileage or a reimbursement for taxi fares.
- If a meal is being served at an event, your Indigenous partner(s) should be invited to join, even if their role in your event has already concluded.

Resources for Supporting Truth and Reconciliation

Developed by MANSO in partnership with Immigration Partnership Winnipeg, Askii
 Akawa Asotamaatowin: Land and Treaties EAL is a curriculum to be used in LINC
 programs as well as more informal program contexts like conversation circles and one on-one tutoring. The curriculum is "intended to assist teachers and volunteers in
 introducing newcomers to the foundational history of Indigenous nations and their

²¹ Government of British Columbia: Supports for Residential School Survivors | HelpStartsHere (gov.bc.ca)

²² Native Counseling Services of Alberta: Residential School Health Support Program | NCSA

²³ Government of Manitoba: <u>Province of Manitoba | inr - Manitoba Indian Residential Schools (gov.mb.ca)</u>







historical and contemporary contributions to the development of Canada"²⁴. To access an English-language copy of the EAL curriculum, visit the MANSO site here: <u>EAL Curriculum - Askii Akawa Asotamaatowin: Land and Treaties - MANSO</u> (mansomanitoba.ca)

- In 2020, AMSSA launched a sector tool in the form of a booklet called Disrupting Current
 Colonial Practices and Structures in the Immigration and Non-Profit Sector. The
 purpose of the tool is to "activate settler reflexivity as a currently missing step in the
 centering of Indigenous presence and Indigenous knowledge when confronting current
 colonialism"²⁵. To access an English-language copy of the booklet, visit the AMSSA site
 here: AMSSA Booklet: Disrupting Current Colonial Practices and Structures in the
 Immigration and Non-Profit Sector AMSSA
- The Information for Newcomers to Canada: Truth and Reconciliation brochure was
 developed by MANSO in partnership with students at Red River College Polytech and
 Elder Paul Guimond. The brochure aims to "provide information to newcomers to
 Canada on the true history of Indigenous-settler relations, in support of the Truth and
 Reconciliation Commission of Canada's Call to Action #93. The brochure is available in
 Arabic, English, French, Russian, Spanish, Tagalog, Tigrinya, and Ukrainian on the
 MANSO site here: Multilingual brochure: Information for Newcomers to Canada: Truth
 & Reconciliation MANSO (mansomanitoba.ca)
- SAISIA worked with Indigenous Knowledge Keepers and leaders to develop the Newcomer's Handbook to Indigenous Peoples in Canada. The purpose of the Handbook is to educate newcomers on Indigenous cultures, the significance of treaties and the ongoing impacts of colonialism, residential schools and the Sixties Scoop. English- and French-language copies of the Handbook are available on the SAISIA site here: Welcome to Saskatchewan Association of Immigrant Settlement Integration Agencies (SAISIA)! We're a non-profit umbrella organization for settlement and integration agencies in Saskatchewan.

²⁴ EAL Curriculum – Askii Akawa Asotamaatowin: Land and Treaties, <u>EAL Curriculum - Askii Akawa Asotamaatowin:</u> <u>Land and Treaties - MANSO (mansomanitoba.ca)</u>

²⁵ From the AMSSA website, <u>AMSSA Booklet: Disrupting Current Colonial Practices and Structures in the</u> Immigration and Non-Profit Sector – AMSSA